

Mathematics Day Camp Boolean Algebra and its Applications

What else can a STEM activity be apart from VR, robots and programming?

The Department of Mathematics at the Chinese University of Hong Kong will organize a day camp, Boolean Algebra and its Applications, for secondary students. The day camp will cover the basics of mathematics such as sets, functions and logic, and give an introduction to Boolean Algebra. Participants will apply mathematics knowledge acquired to circuit design and minimization. They will also construct circuits to solve real-life problems in the hands-on activities provided.



▲ Visualization of De Morgan's Law in logic by circuits





 $\begin{aligned} xyz + x\bar{y}z &= (y + \bar{y})(xz) \\ &= 1 \cdot (xz) \\ &= xz \end{aligned}$

Details

Duration: 5 hours

Date and Time: To be confirmed upon communication

Target: 24-32 senior secondary students (4 or 8 students from each participating school) Objective:

- 1. Understanding the basics of mathematics including sets, functions and logics.
- 2. Introducing Boolean Algebra and its applications to circuit design.
- 3. Appreciation of mathematics.

Students are divided into groups of four (one or two groups from each participating school) and finish the group activity. The activities are guided by lecturers and undergraduate students of the Department of Mathematics at CUHK.



Schedule:

Time	Activities
A.M.	
30min	1. Introduction to the Basics of Circuits
	Circuits, logic gates and circuit diagrams
	Hands-on activities:
	Construction of basic circuits
	• Explore electronic components and logic gates
45min	2. Sets, Functions and Logic
	Set Notations
	• Functions
	• Logic, Truth table and logical equivalence
45min	3. Boolean Algebra and Truth Table
	• Complement (not), sum (or) and product (and)
	Boolean expressions and Boolean functions
	• Verifying Boolean identities by truth tables
	Visualization of Boolean identities
	• Exercises in simplifying Boolean expressions
	Hands-on activities:
	• Double negation
	• De Morgan's Law
	Associative Laws
60min	Lunch with student helpers from CUHK
P.M.	
60min	4. Representing Boolean Functions
	Sum-of-products expansions
	Functional completeness
	Karnaugh maps
	Circuit design
	Hands-on activities:
	• Majority voting (for 3)
	• 2-to-1 multiplexer
	• 1-to-2 demultiplexer
	• Half Adder
	• Full Adder
30min	5. Summary (Introduction to Modern Algebra)
30min	6. Tea gathering