

## Important Notice:

- ♣ The answer paper must be submitted before the deadline.
- ♠ The answer paper MUST BE sent to the CU Blackboard. Please refer to the course web for details.

1. Let  $M$  be a vector subspace of a Hilbert space  $X$ . Let  $M^\perp$  the orthogonal subspace of  $M$ . Show that
  - (a)  $M^\perp$  is closed.
  - (b)  $(\overline{M})^\perp = M^\perp$ .
2. Let  $H_1$  and  $H_2$  be the Hilbert spaces. Let  $(e_n)_{n=1}^\infty$  and  $(f_n)_{n=1}^\infty$  be the orthonormal bases for  $H_1$  and  $H_2$  respectively. Let  $U : H_1 \rightarrow H_2$  be a linear operator such that  $U(e_n) = f_n$  for all  $n = 1, 2, \dots$ . Show that  $(Ux, Uy) = (x, y)$  for all  $x, y \in H_1$ .

\*\*\* **End** \*\*\*