

## MATH 5061 Problem Set 1<sup>1</sup>

Due date: Jan 27, 2021

**Problems:** (Please hand in your assignments via Blackboard. **Late submissions will not be accepted.**)

1. Let  $M$  be the Möbius band defined as the topological quotient of  $[0, 1] \times \mathbb{R}$  by the equivalence relation  $(0, t) \sim (1, -t)$  for any  $t \in \mathbb{R}$ .
  - (a) Show that  $M$  can be equipped with a differentiable structure which is consistent with the topology.
  - (b) Prove that  $M$  is not orientable.
  - (c) Show that  $\mathbb{RP}^2$  can be obtained by gluing together a disk with a Möbius band along their boundary. Use this to show that  $\mathbb{RP}^2$  is not orientable.
2. Construct an explicit diffeomorphism between  $\mathbb{S}^2$  and  $\mathbb{CP}^1$ .
3. Compute the tangent space of  $SO(n)$  at the identity matrix  $I$ , and use this to compute the dimension of  $SO(n)$  as a manifold. What is the tangent space of  $SO(n)$  at an arbitrary  $A \in SO(n)$ .
4. Prove that the tangent bundle  $TM$  is always orientable as a manifold.
5.
  - (a) Show that a rank  $n$  vector bundle  $\pi : E \rightarrow B$  is trivial if and only if there exist  $n$  linearly independent sections  $\{s_i\}_{1 \leq i \leq n}$ , i.e. at every point  $b \in B$ ,  $\{s_i(b)\}_{1 \leq i \leq n}$  forms a linearly independent set of the vector space  $\pi^{-1}(b)$ .
  - (b) Show that the Möbius band as defined in Problem 1 is the total space of a non-trivial vector bundle of rank 1 over  $S^1$ .

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<sup>1</sup>Last revised on January 19, 2021